**82) Colleges and universities should require their students to spend at least one semester studying in a foreign country.**

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position.

1. 拓展视野(broaden horizons)，感受异国文化，学习语言，交朋友;锻炼自 立能力;举个例子，when I was a sophomore student in Tsinghua university. I was fortunate to be selected to transfer to \*\* university for one semester. When I reached there, experimental facilities totally surprised me. Our lab, focused on Machine Learning and Knowledge Exaction, had the advanced GPU for our team. I assisted Prof. \*\* implement a new system based on Tensorflow to exact knowledge from natural language. Thanks to these unforgettable experience, it triggered my determination to further explore my academic career in the US. Besides, 学习尖端知识和方法，促进就业，随着全球化的发展，很多公司在国外建 立分公司，而有出国经历的应聘者，在招聘人眼中更加独立，全球的眼光，所以更容易 得到工作。
2. 开销巨大，如果这些开销是学生支付，对于那些需要靠申请贷款来读大学的家庭来说不能承受生活花销，学费；如果这些开销是政府支付，按照《美国高等教育记事》杂志的说法，州政府为公立大学提供的总支出（2005年-2006学年）已经超过700亿美元，这个年度数字还不包括联邦政府资助、私立大学发放的奖学金和学生自己花费的钱。纳税人不一定愿意承担免费的大学教育这样高昂的成本问题，毕竟让所有纳税人支持给某些人带来好处的做法也并不公平。
3. 就算学生能够交换一年，如果他去的学校和自己原来的学校课程不一致，中断的这一年课程难以衔接，导致专业知识不牢固。毕竟社会需要对某方面有专长的人，这也是高校 设置 major 的目的所在，浅尝辄止(smattering)对个人和社会都无裨益;只有在自己专业上有很深的理解，才能有所成就。作家格拉德威尔在《异类》一书中指出：“人们眼中的天才之所以卓越非凡，并非天资超人一等，而是付出了持续不断的努力。1万小时的锤炼是任何人从平凡变成世界级大师的必要条件。”要成为某个领域的专家，需要10000小时，按比例计算就是：如果每天工作八个小时，一周工作五天，那么成为一个领域的专家至少需要五年。因此学校劝学生必须学交换一年可能会分散他们的注意力。
4. 举例，随着科技进步，学生可以通过远程教育进行交互、开发式学习，比如在mooc上一个人提问，同时有千万个不同地区的人可以为你解答

Is that true that students could learn some divergent knowledge in different culture? I bet… that education institution should inspire all of them to study abroad at least one semester? … the ‘boraden horizons’ oriented and the ‘comprehensive consideration’ oriented…regard expanding knowledge as the first and foremost thing a college student should consider…insist that we need to contemplate all students’ financial situation… I would suggest not all students need to be directed to study abroad.

…could argue that studying abroad has many advantages. Students probably learn a new language, experience other cultures and exercise self-reliance. A good example is my esperience in the US. when I was a sophomore student in Tsinghua university, I was fortunate to be selected to transfer to \*\* university for one semester. When I reached there, experimental facilities totally surprised me. Our lab, focused on Machine Learning and Knowledge Exaction, had the advanced GPU for our team. I assisted Prof. \*\* implement a new system based on Tensorflow to exact knowledge from natural language. Thanks to these unforgettable experience, it triggered my determination to further explore my academic career in the US. Moreover, with the development of economic globalization, various companies set up their sub-companies abroad. Hence, applicants who have the experience of study abroad are probably easy to get the job, since those experience could prove they are able to get use to the unfamiliar global circumstance. In sum, it is benefical for students to study abroad.

…would also cite some serious drawbacks of demanding all students to study abroad. The most significant problem is who should pay for the expense. For those need apply for loans to universities, they can’t afford to the cost of living and tuition. However, if those costs are coverd by education institution, …

Furthermore, even if a student could transfer to a foreign university, he can’t make sure that the school and his origin school’s curriculum is perfectly consistent, which would result in his professional knowledge is not secure since he wastes a semester. becoming truly educated also requires great amount of time practice in one field. Time management or allocation is critical for a person to become master in his or her field. As Malcolm Gladwell said in “Outliers: The Story of Success”: the key to achieving world-class expertise in any skill, is, to a large extent, a matter of practicing the correct way, for a total of around 10,000 hours. In the limited four years of undergraduate study, if a student register too many courses outside his or her field will inevitably squeeze time spending on their major. Another good example is the Beatles' success owns to their unremitting practice in music. The Beatles performed live in Hamburg, Germany over 1,200 times from 1960 to 1964, it was estimated they accumulated over 10,000 hours of playing time, therefore meeting the 10,000-Hour Rule. Gladwell asserts that all of the time The Beatles spent performing shaped their talent. By suggesting students scatter their attention is not helpful to time management.

Thus, there is no doubt that studying abroad are beneficial, but it doesn’t mean students should be encouraged to do that. There’re other approach to try different culture, namely, online education. For students to access online education, all they need is a personal computer with internet access with which he or she can find the desired courses online and enroll. When they come a question, there are millions of people from different distract could help them out.

**97) Colleges and universities should require their students to spend at least one semester studying in a foreign country.**

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position.

**100) Colleges and universities should require their students to spend at least one semester studying in a foreign country.**

Write a response in which you discuss your views on the policy and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider the possible consequences of implementing the policy and explain how these consequences shape your position.

**124) All college and university students would benefit from spending at least one semester studying in a foreign country.**

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position.